

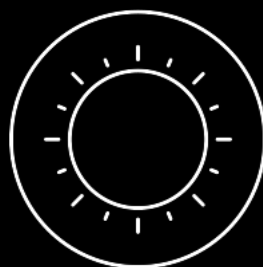
NEW FRONTIERS OF OPPORTUNITIES

Evolution of Space Ecosystem

PRESENTER
Karim Michel SABBAGH
16 November 2017

Kardashev Scale

Classifying Civilisations



Type I

Type II

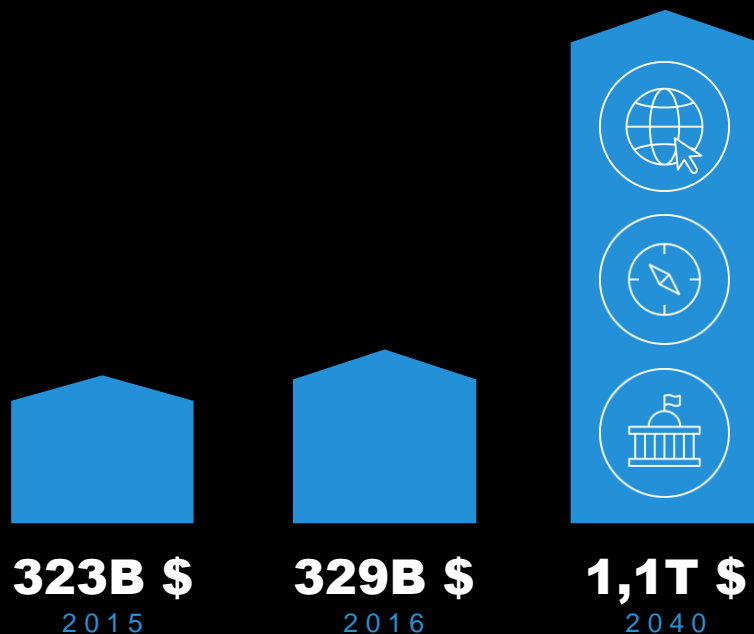
Type III

0.7

Mankind today

Space Sector

Today vs Tomorrow



Internet Traffic

At the Dawn of a Data Boom



Global IP traffic from 2010-2040

~20% CAGR

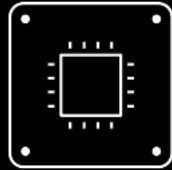
5+ zettabytes/month in 2040

Enablers of Exponential Growth

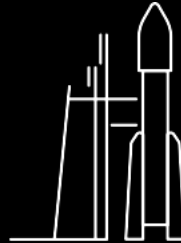
Overview



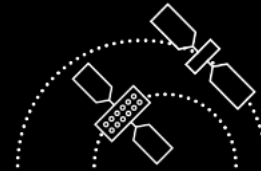
ENERGY



TECHNOLOGY



**ACCESS
TO SPACE**



PRESENCE

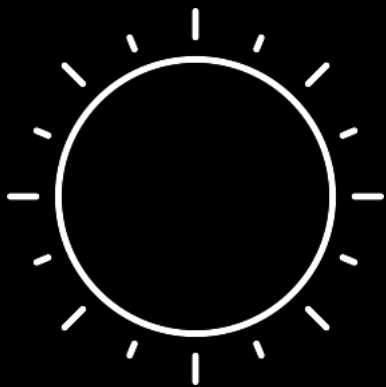


ECONOMICS

1st Enabler: Energy (1/2)

Most Powerful Resource Available

SES[^]



**SOLAR
ENERGY**

= 200 billion
liters of gasoline per minute



1st Enabler: Energy (2/2)

SES Electric Propulsion Satellites

SES[^]

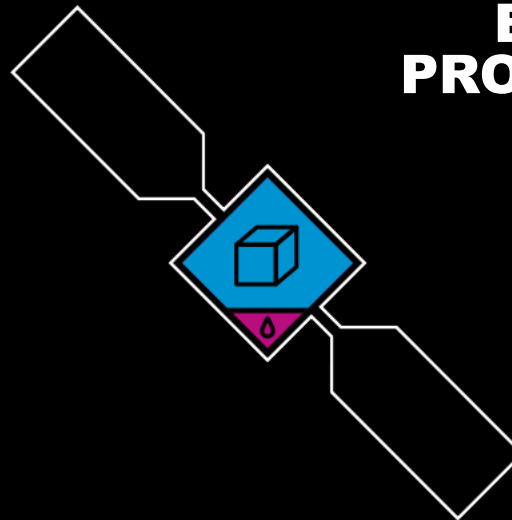
CHEMICAL PROPULSION

up to 50% of the total payload
is wasted for **propulsion**



ELECTRIC PROPULSION

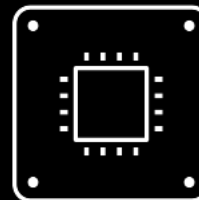
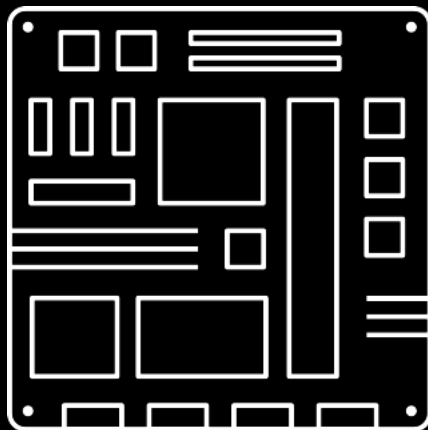
provides flexibility
for the **payload**



2nd Enabler: Technology (1/2)

Analog Satellites vs DSPs

**TRADITIONAL
PAYLOAD
ARCHITECTURE**



**FULLY DIGITISED
SATELLITE
PAYLOAD**

2nd Enabler: Technology (2/2)

GEONext and O3b mPOWER

SES[▲]

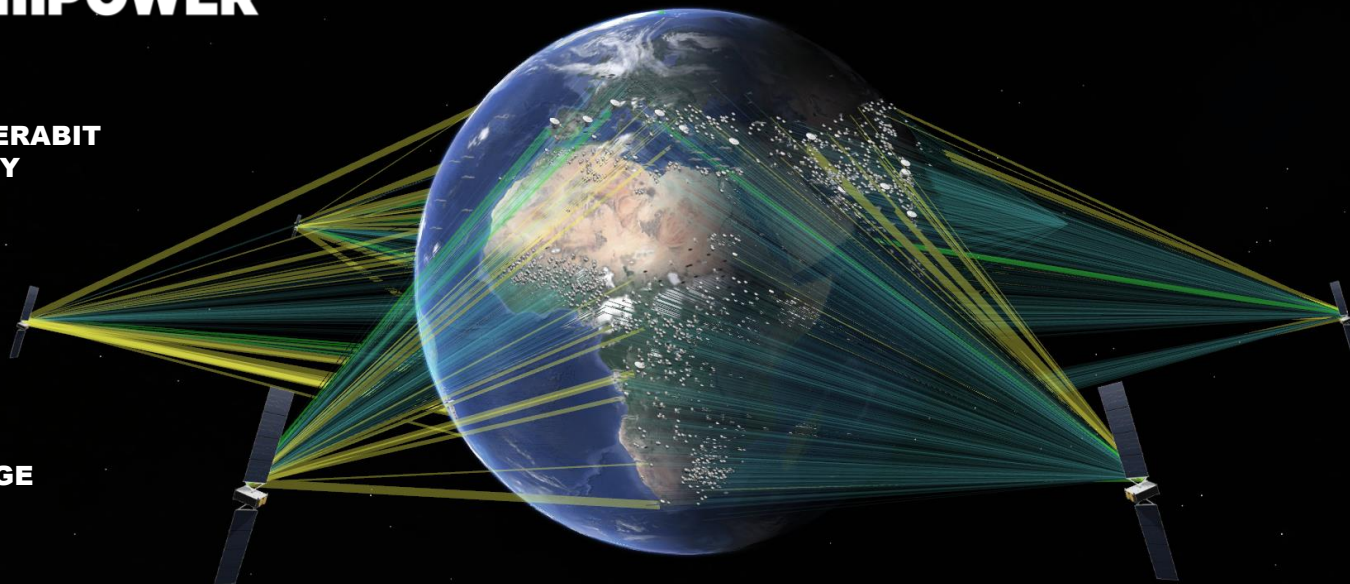
O3b mPOWER

**MULTI-TERABIT
CAPACITY**

**ULTIMATE
FLEXIBILITY**

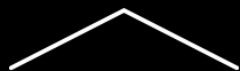
**GLOBAL
COVERAGE**

**100%
PRODUCTIVE**



3rd Enabler: Access to space (1/2)

Improving the Fundamental Economics



\$10,000 +



3rd Enabler: Access to space (2/2)

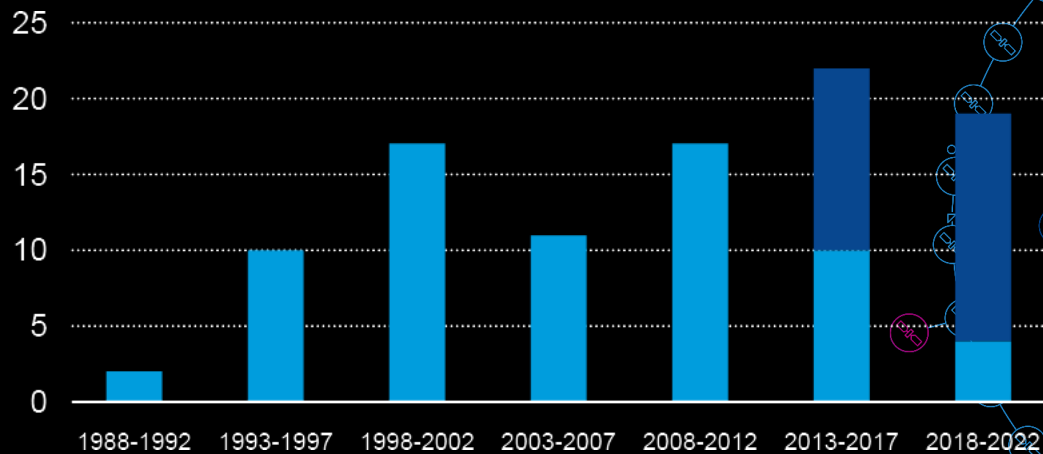
Promoting Reusability

SES[▲]

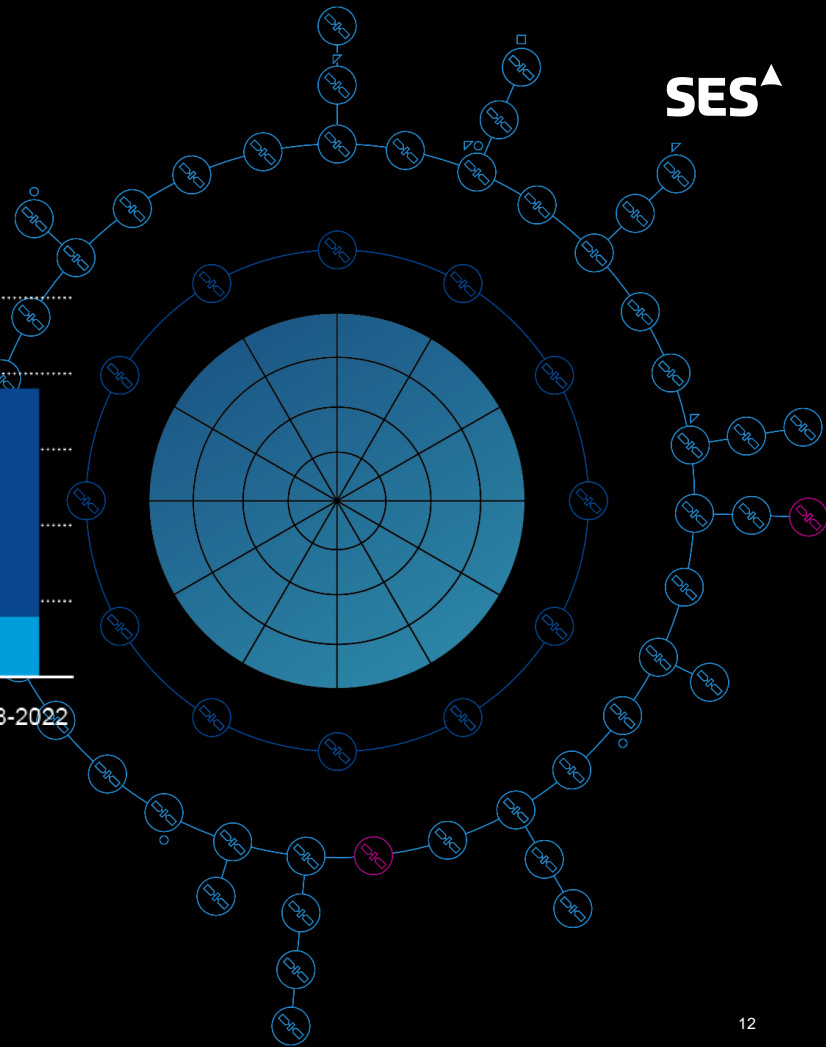


4th Enabler: Presence (1/2)

A Growing Population in Orbit



- # of GEO satellites launched
- # of MEO satellites launched



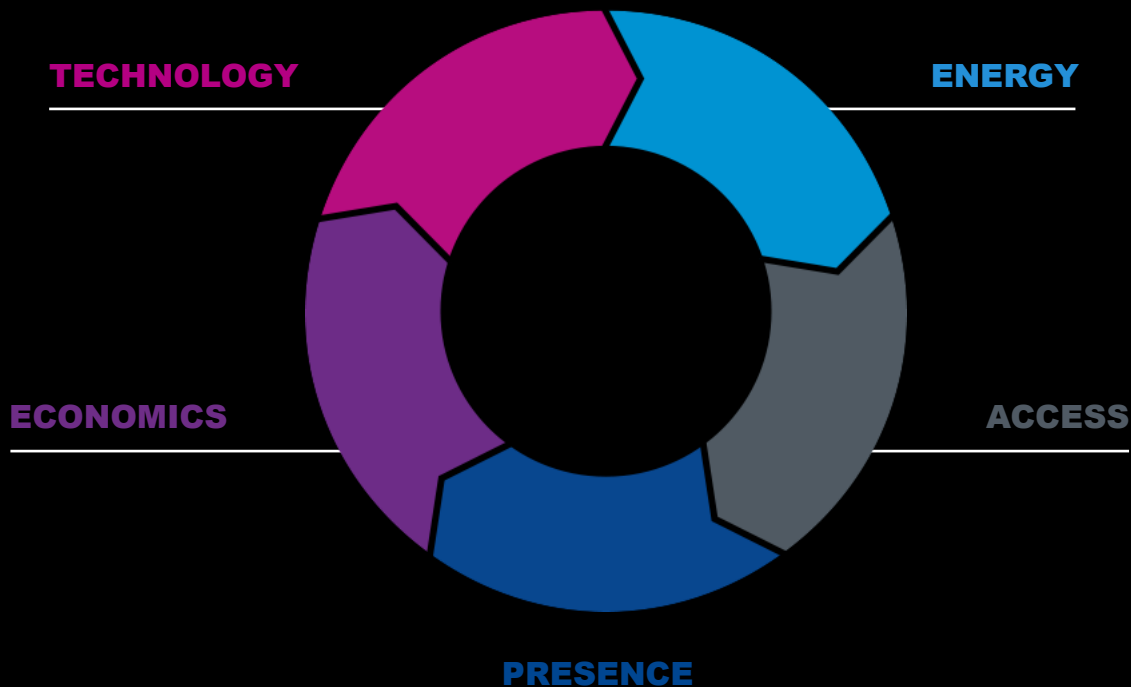
4th Enabler: Presence (2/2)

Working in Space



5th Enabler: Economics (1/2)

Creating a Sustainable Business Case



5th Enabler: Economics (2/2)

Most Powerful Satellite System Ever

O3b **mPOWER**

CAPACITY

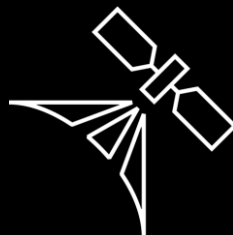


Multi-terabit

Scalable to 10s of Tbps globally

FLEXIBILITY

Shape, moderate, route,
shift & switch



4,000+

beams per satellite

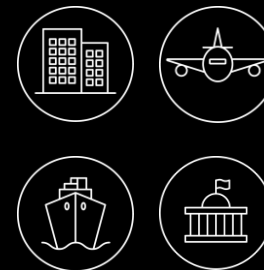
COVERAGE



400M

Square kilometres covered

PRODUCTIVITY



100% productive

Beams go to customers,
not empty territory

Looking forward

Roy Amara's Law



*We tend to overestimate the effect
of a technology in the short run
and underestimate the effect
in the long run*

- Roy Amara -

